









2025 Second Quarter Stock Market Update

Sweeping Fear Under the Rug

July 2025

What a difference a couple months makes! Markets managed aremarkable comeback in the second quarter. While the S&P 500®Index's 10.9% return for the quarter is veryimpressive, even morenotable is its stunning 24% rally since the closing low on April 8th.The S&P is now up 6.2% year-to-date, which is probably hard forsome to believe givenwidespread investor angst just a few monthsago. Remember, it wasn't long ago we pennedan update in responseto "Liberation Day" (April 2nd) and the threat of massive tariffs beingimposed on trading partners. The market had declined 12% in justfour days and was downroughly 18% from its highs at one point.What's more, the CNN Fear & Greed Index stood at5 out of 100, suggesting "extreme fear" among market participants. Now, the S&Pis sittingat new all-time highs.

Many feared tariffs would cause significant inflation and send usspiraling into recession. President Trump quickly became sensitive to the market's worries and policy was delayed and/or softened(depending on the country). While tariffs would presumably have alagged effect, there has been scant evidence of rising prices so farand the threat has quickly faded into the background. Indeed, investors are almost acting like nothing ever happened. Rememberthe Department of Government Efficiency (DOGE)? The same seems to have happened here. After posing a perceived economic threat and eliciting spirited debate, DOGE quickly became yesterday's news and is hardly mentioned in the headlines.

Most recently, all eyes have been on the Middle East. Following a skirmish between Israel and Iran, the United States decided to intervene by bombing Iran's primary nuclear installations. This attack quickly gave way to anticipation of retaliation and escalation. There were also fears of a crippling spike in oil prices should Iran choose to impede the Strait of Hormuz, the primary channel for oil exports from the Middle East. But, apreliminary ceasefire between Israel and Iran was announced shortly thereafter. Since the bombing, the S&P 500 is up 4% and oil prices are actually down about 12.2%. Onceagain, fears were quickly swept under the rug.

Perhaps the mind-numbing speed of the Trump news cycle lulls investors into a sense of complacency or impairs their long-term memories. Or maybe these risks simply haven't had time to fully manifest themselves. Most likely, in our view, is that the worst-case scenarios

